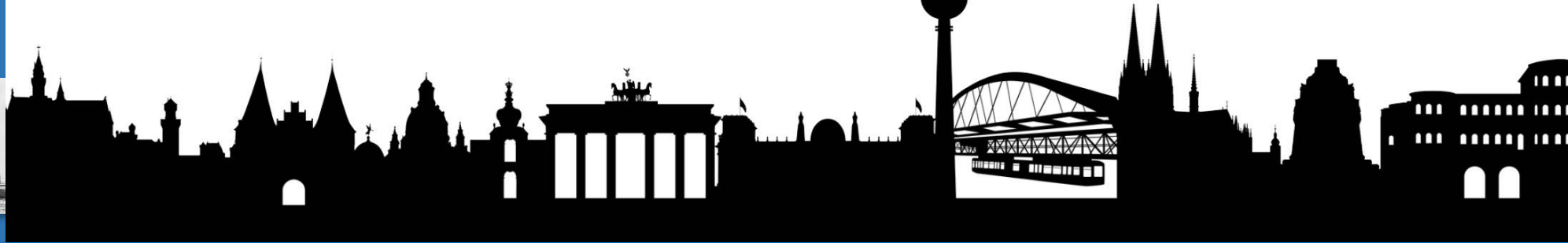


Skype for Business

User Group Event



Skype for Business Online Dial Plans

Work with



Unit Leader SfB



@thomaspoett



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Thomas Poett – Office Server and Service MVP
Business Unit Lead SfB – Westcon UCC Ger.



MVP since 2012 +
Microsoft SfB
Elite Team (Redmond)

Agenda

- Tenant Dial Plan cmdlet's and structure
- General Tenant Dial Plans
- Configuring Tenant Dial Plans
- Troubleshooting
- Further Information's

Why Tenant Dial Plan?

(Get-CsDialPlan -Identity DE).NormalizationRules | ft Name, Pattern, Translation, Description

```

Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> (Get-CsDialPlan -Identity DE).NormalizationRules | ft Name, Pattern, Translation, Description
Name           Pattern           Translation Description
-----
DE Intl Dialing ^00(\d+)$        +$1             DE International Dialing Rule
DE Long Distance ^0(\d+)$         +49$1          DE Long Distance Dialing Rule
DE Default     ^(\d+)$          +49$1          DE Default Rule
DE Extension Rule ^((\+)?(\d+))(:)?(ext|extn|EXT|EXTN|x|X)(=)?(\d+)$ $1;ext=$7      DE Extensions rule
  
```

- Default dial plan in Office 365 has insufficient pattern dialing
- Mostly not matching to area, local and long distance pattern
- e.g. in Germany no EXTN dialing pattern exists
- Can't co-exist with on-premise PBX for migration (user experiences not good)

Tenant Dial Plan cmdlet's and structure

Quick reminder 😊

Generics Dial Plan overview

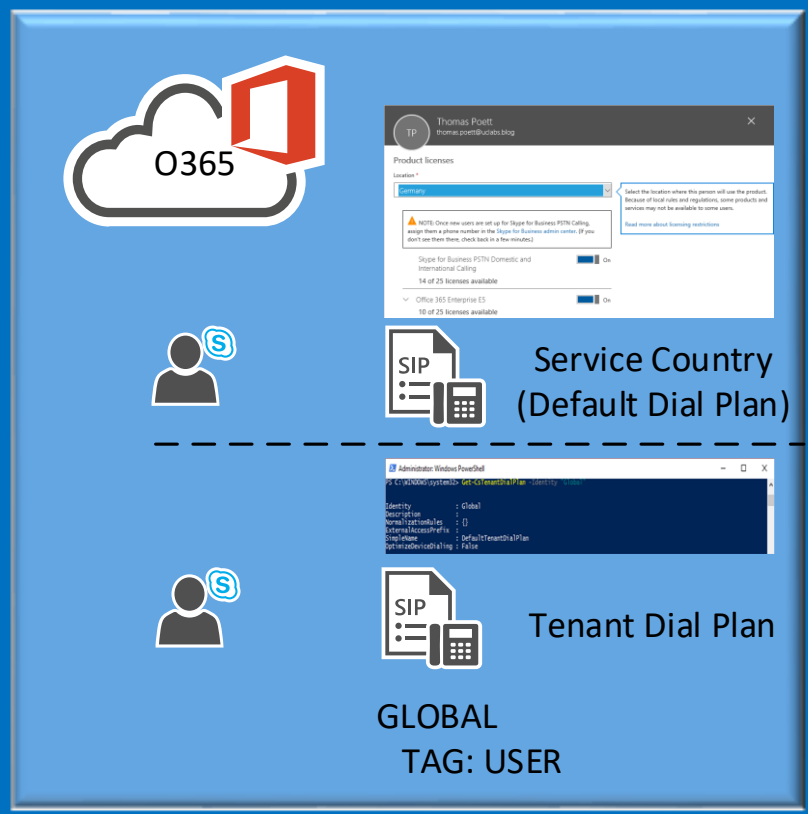
```
PS C:\> Get-Command *tenantdialp*
```

| Command | comment |
|---|---|
| <code>Get-CsEffectiveTenantDialPlan</code> | retrieve an effective tenant dial plan |
| <code>Get-CsTenantDialPlan</code> | retrieve a tenant dial plan. |
| <code>Grant-CsTenantDialPlan</code> | assign an existing tenant dial plan to a user |
| <code>New-CsTenantDialPlan</code> | create a tenant dial plan |
| <code>Remove-CsTenantDialPlan</code> | remove a tenant dial plan |
| <code>Set-CsTenantDialPlan</code> | modify an existing tenant dial plan |
| <code>Test-CsEffectiveTenantDialPlan</code> | test a tenant dial plan |

Note: default dial plans and UM dial plans are not reflected in this pitch

Dial Plan Structure in Office 365

Dial Plan Structure



- Default Dial Plan (Service Country) depends on the users O365 "location"
- Tenant Dial Plan can be structured GLOBAL and TAG (USER)
- Service Country merge with GLOBAL or USER Dial Plan
- Tenant Dial Plan overlay the Default Dial Plan



- Up to 25 normalization rules/ Dial Plan

General about Tenant Dial Plans

Thoughts and real life

Key Message

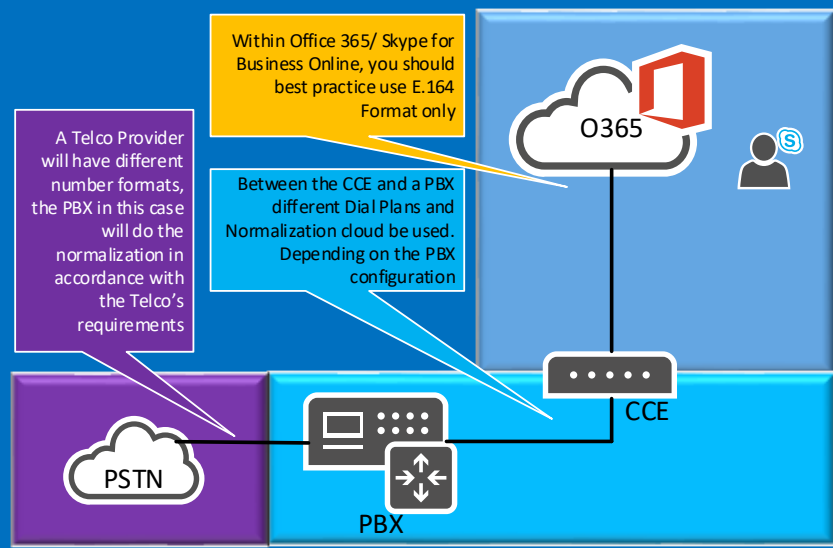
KEEP GOING WITH the E.164 FORMAT

+49 89 1234 5678

- Only if a customer has solid reasons why not going with E.164 use a different approach
- If you don't use E.164, PSTN Calling will not work as expected
- If you use CCE, further normalization on the SBC might be necessary
- EXTN dialing will further complicate your design

Structure of Dial Plans

Typical logic with PBX



Three areas are identified

- O365 Tenant Dial Plan
- SBC -> PBX Dial Plan
- PBX -> PSTN Dial Plan

Key take away:

Keep it consistent and reflect user experience

User Experiences comes first

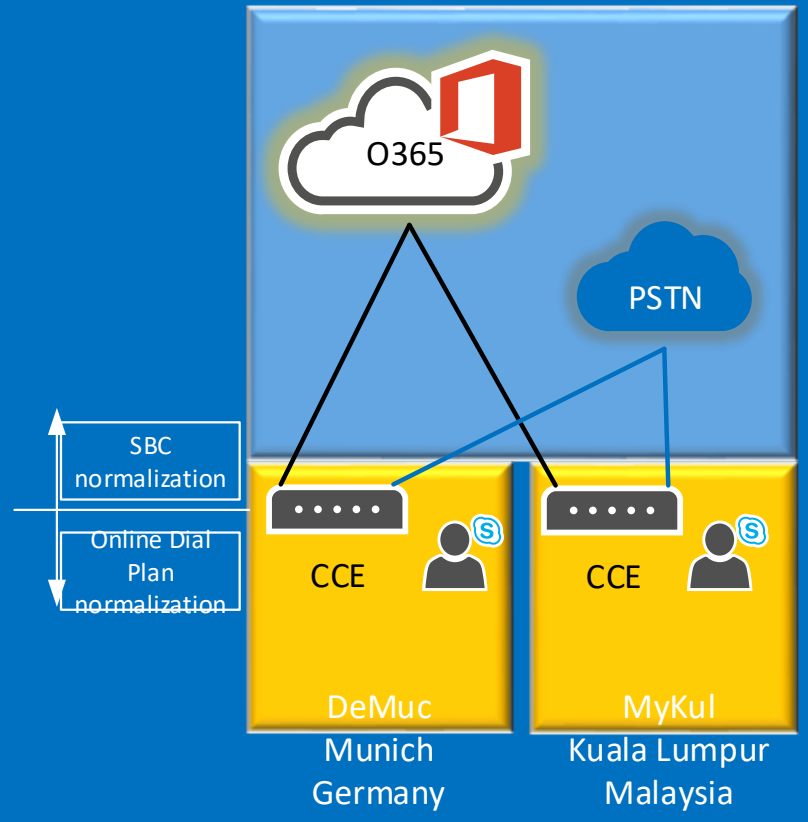
Different country different user experience

PSTN Provider Dial Plan info:

- the German providers accept E.164 format (on SIP Trunk) else 00xx..
- the Malaysian provider must have for area calls 12345678, for domestic 04012345678 and for international 00xx..

Solution:

- In O365 normalize to E.164
- On the SBC normalize to local format the provider expects



Helping Hands

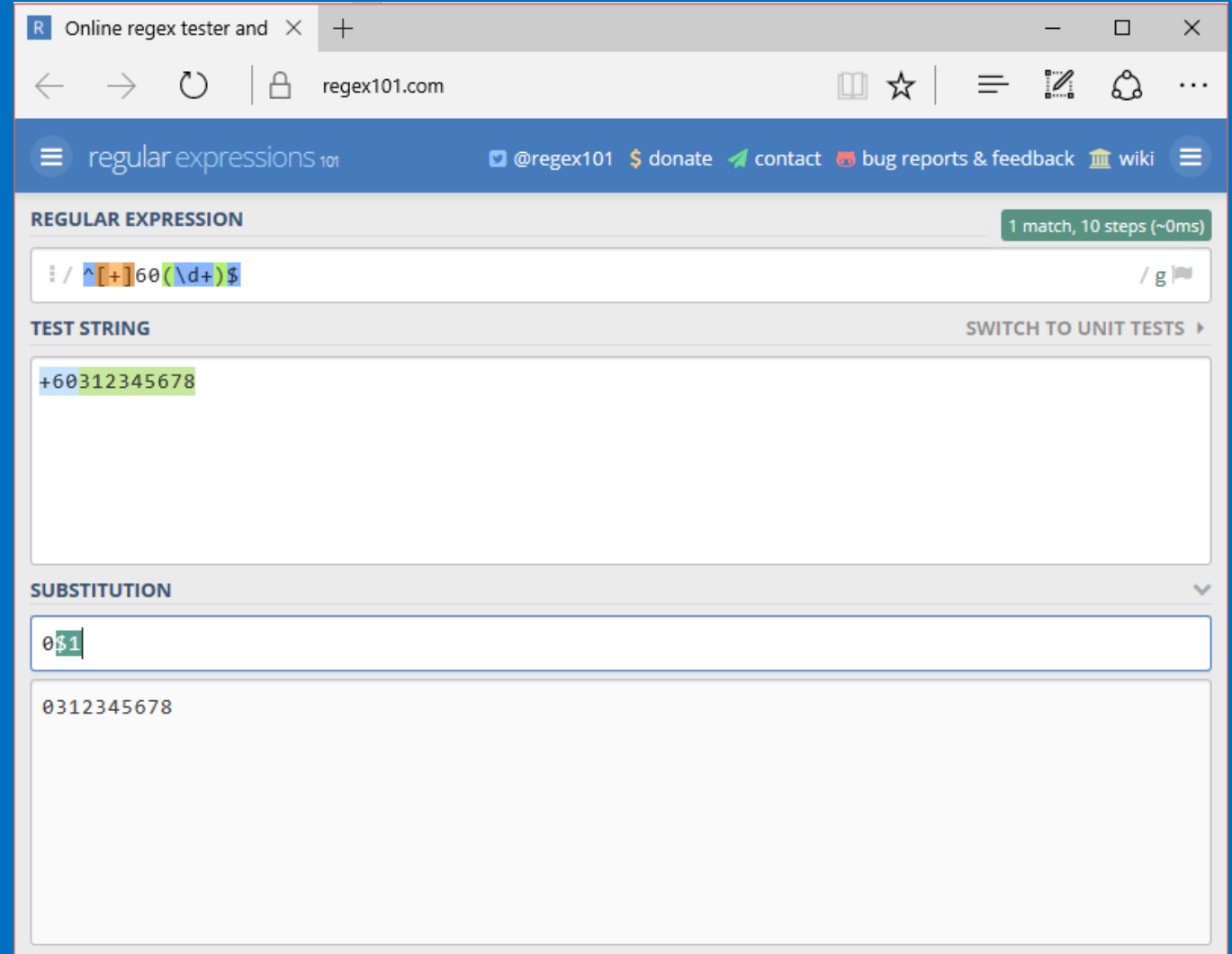
RegEx's can be quite difficult in designing!

Here are my preferred websites supporting you in creating and validating RegEx is:

<https://regex101.com/>

or

<http://www.regextester.com/>



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `regex101.com`. The page title is "regular expressions 101". The main content area is titled "REGULAR EXPRESSION" and shows the regular expression `^[+][60](\d+)$` in the input field. Below the input field, the "TEST STRING" section shows the string `+60312345678` with a green highlight under the `312345678` part. The "SUBSTITUTION" section shows the result `0$1` in the input field and the output `0312345678` below it. A status bar at the top right of the main content area indicates "1 match, 10 steps (~0ms)".

Configuring Tenant Dial Plans

Plan and create a Tenant Dial Plan structure with two location

Prepare for Germany

The expected normalization to those numbers should be like this:

Input: 00141612345678
Output: +141612345678

Input: 03012345678
Output: +493012345678

Input: 12345678
Output: +498912345678

| Name | Munich International |
|--------------|----------------------|
| Pattern: | ^00(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | +\$1 |

| Name | Munich Domestic |
|--------------|-----------------|
| Pattern: | ^0(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | +49\$1 |

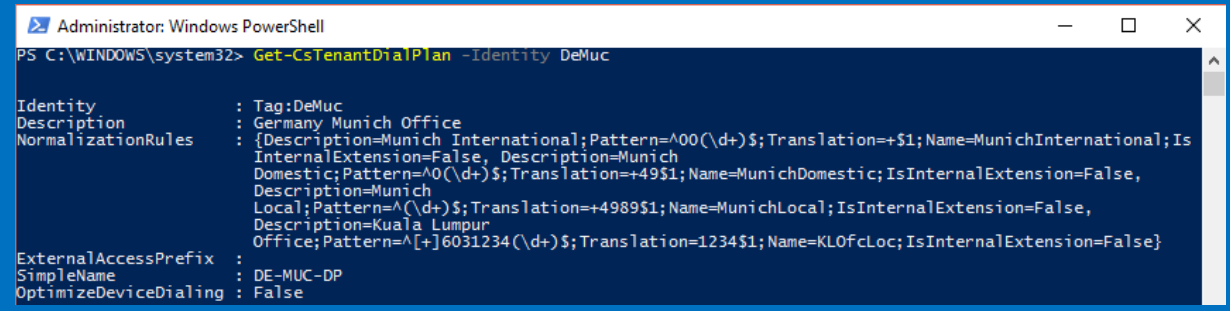
| Name | Munich local |
|--------------|--------------|
| Pattern: | ^\d+\$ |
| Translation: | +4989\$1 |

```
New-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity DeMuc -Description "Germany Munich Office" -SimpleName "DE-MUC-DP"
```

```
$NR1 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity DeMuc/MunichInternational -Description "Munich International" -Pattern '^00(\d+)$' -Translation '+$1' -InMemory
$NR2 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity DeMuc/MunichDomestic -Description "Munich Domestic" -Pattern '^0(\d+)$' -Translation '+49$1' -InMemory
$NR3 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity DeMuc/MunichLocal -Description "Munich Local" -Pattern '^\d+$' -Translation '+4989$1' -InMemory
$NR4 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity DeMuc/KLOfcLoc -Description "Kuala Lumpur Office" -Pattern '^+[6031234(\d+)$' -Translation '1234$1' -InMemory
```

```
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity DeMuc -NormalizationRules $NR1
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity DeMuc -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR2}
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity DeMuc -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR3}
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity DeMuc -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR4}
```

You can use @{Add=\$NR1,...} setting in one shot



NOTE:
Physical Location is Munich

Prepare for Malaysia

The expected normalization to those numbers should be like this:

Input: 0060312345678

Output: 12345678

Input: 0060412345678

Output: 040**12345678**

Input: 03012345678

Output: 12345678

Input: +60312345678

Output: 12345678

Input: +60412345678

Output: 040**12345678**

Input: +498912345678

Output: 00498912345678

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| Name | KL local from international |
| Pattern: | ^00603(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | \$1 |
| Name | KL domestic from International |
| Pattern: | ^0060(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | 0\$1 |
| Name | KL local from domestic |
| Pattern: | ^030(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | \$1 |
| Name | KL local from International E.164 |
| Pattern: | ^[+]603(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | \$1 |
| Name | KL domestic from International E.164 |
| Pattern: | ^[+]60(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | 0\$1 |
| Name | KL international from International |
| Pattern: | ^[+](\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | 00\$1 |

NOTE:

Physical Location is Kuala Lumpur

Prepare for Malaysia

The expected normalization to those numbers should be like this:

Input: 0060312345678

Output: 12345678

Input: 0060412345678

Output: 040**12345678**

Input: 03012345678

Output: 12345678

Input: +60312345678

Output: 12345678

Input: +60412345678

Output: 040**12345678**

Input: +498912345678

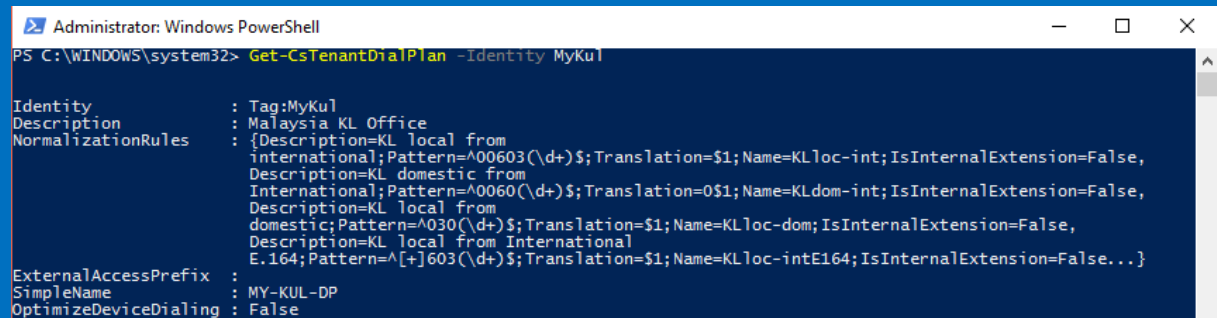
Output: 00498912345678

```
New-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -Description "Malaysia KL Office" -SimpleName "MY-KUL-DP"
```

```
$NR1 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity MyKul/KLloc-int -Description "KL local from international" -Pattern '^00603(\d+)$' -Translation '$1' -InMemory
$NR2 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity MyKul/KLdom-int -Description "KL domestic from International" -Pattern '^0060(\d+)$' -Translation '0$1' -InMemory
$NR3 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity MyKul/KLloc-dom -Description "KL local from domestic" -Pattern '^030(\d+)$' -Translation '$1' -InMemory
$NR4 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity MyKul/KLloc-intE164 -Description "KL local from International E.164" -Pattern '^+[603](\d+)$' -Translation '$1' -InMemory
$NR5 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity MyKul/KLdom-intE164 -Description "KL domestic from International E.164" -Pattern '^+[60](\d+)$' -Translation '0$1' -InMemory
$NR6 = New-CsVoiceNormalizationRule -Identity MyKul/KLintE164-int -Description "KL international from International" -Pattern '^+([\d+)]$' -Translation '00$1' -InMemory
```

```
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -NormalizationRules $NR1
```

```
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR2}
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR3}
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR4}
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR5}
Set-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity MyKul -NormalizationRules @{Add=$NR6}
```



Working with the O365 Users

If you don't work with E.164 format:

Germany User has: +498912345678

Malaysia User has: 12345678

```
Set-CsUser -Identity UserA@uclabs.blog -HostedVoiceMail $true -OnPremLineURI
tel:+498912345678 -EnterpriseVoiceEnabled $true
Set-CsUser -Identity UserB@uclabs.blog -HostedVoiceMail $true -OnPremLineURI
tel:12345678 -EnterpriseVoiceEnabled $true
```

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Set-CsUser -Identity UserA@uclabs.blog -HostedVoiceMail $true -OnPremLineURI tel:+498912345678 -EnterpriseVoiceEnabled $true
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Set-CsUser -Identity UserB@uclabs.blog -HostedVoiceMail $true -OnPremLineURI tel:12345678 -EnterpriseVoiceEnabled $true
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

```
Grant-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity UserA@uclabs.blog -PolicyName Tag:DeMuc
Grant-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity UserB@uclabs.blog -PolicyName Tag:MyKul
```

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Grant-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity UserA@uclabs.blog -PolicyName Tag:DeMuc
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Grant-CsTenantDialPlan -Identity UserB@uclabs.blog -PolicyName Tag:MyKul
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

```
Get-CsEffectiveTenantDialPlan -Identity UserA@uclabs.blog
```

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> Get-CsEffectiveTenantDialPlan -Identity UserA@uclabs.blog

RunspaceId      : 0a784c21-5c00-40ae-98dd-a38b575c1a4f
Identity        : 5c38cef7-806d-45b4-b347-05d96a9c9c96_DeMuc_DE
NormalizationRules : {Description=Munich International;Pattern=^00(\d+)$;Translation=+$1;Name=MunichInternational;IsInternalExtension=False;LegacyPointer=, Description=Munich Domestic;Pattern=^0(\d+)$;Translation=+49$1;Name=MunichDomestic;IsInternalExtension=False;LegacyPointer=, Description=Munich Local;Pattern=^(\d+)$;Translation=+4989$1;Name=MunichLocal;IsInternalExtension=False;LegacyPointer=, Description=Kuala Lumpur Office;Pattern=^[+]?6031234(\d+)$;Translation=1234$1;Name=KLOfcLoc;IsInternalExtension=False;LegacyPointer=...}
```


Prepare the SBC's at CCE

In Malaysia E.164 is not common

The users in Malaysia won't accept a E.164 normalization as an expected translation behavior.

This requires further necessary action on the SBC component integrated with the Cloud Connector Edition Appliance

PSTN Dial Plan on SBC

Input: +498912345678 Output: 00498912345678

| | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Name | Replace + with 00 |
| Pattern: | ^[+](\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | 00\$1 |

Input: +60312345678 Output: 12345678

| | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| Name | Call to Kuala Lumpur 03 |
| Pattern: | ^[+]603(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | \$1 |

Input: +60412345678 Output: 0412345678

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| Name | Call to Malaysia domestic |
| Pattern: | ^[+]60(\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | 0\$1 |

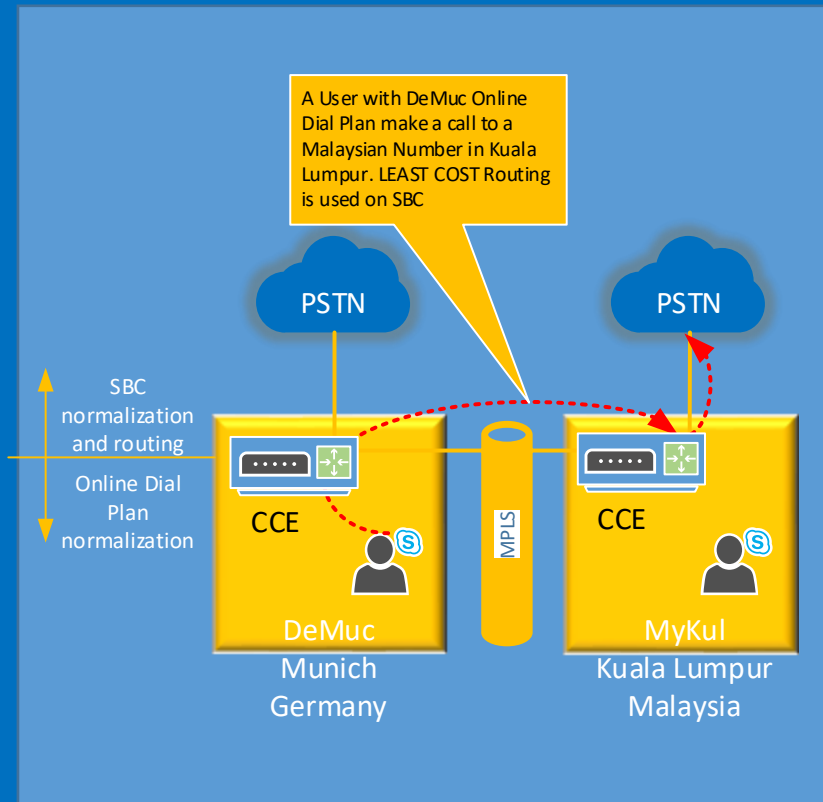
I have not declared anything with Least Cost routing to the ASEAN region, but assuming you might let the Germany User also make Calls to Singapore, which is +65

Input: +6512345678 Output: 006512345678

| | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Name | Replace + with 00 |
| Pattern: | ^[+](\d+)\$ |
| Translation: | 00\$1 |

Least Cost Routing with CCE

Use the SBC for least cost call routing



Native O365

- Voice Routing is not implemented in SfB Online – not possible

Alternative

- Normalization on SBC required
- Call Routing on SBC needs to be defined
- SBC can handle additional Dial Plans and Access Lists

Troubleshooting Online Dial Plans

Analyzing Logs

- Run the following cmdlet

```
Get-CsEffectiveTenantDialPlan -Identity UserA@uc1abs.blog | select identity
```

- Examine the output

```
Identity  
-----  
b822df5f-f234-41cc-b3c4-4614ade4db7b_RedmondDialPlan_US
```

- Read client log
 - Use Snooper
 - Open the most recent .uccapi log file on client PC in
%localappdata%\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Lync\Tracing
- Search for “LocationProfileDescription”

Analyzing Logs

You will see many messages that match your search

Notice the Name value before was the user's region

The Name value (Identity) after is the effective policy name

```

- <LocationProfileDescription xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2007/03/locationProfileDescription">
  <Name>us</Name>
  + <Rule>
  + <Rule>
  + <Rule>
  + <Rule>
    <OptimizeDeviceDialing>false</OptimizeDeviceDialing>
</LocationProfileDescription>

```

Before

```

- <LocationProfileDescription xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2007/03/locationProfileDescription">
  <Name>b822df5f-f234-41cc-b3c4-4614ade4db7b_dial-plan-for-redmond_us</Name>
  + <Rule>
  + <Rule>
  + <Rule>
  + <Rule>
    <ExternalAccessPrefix>9</ExternalAccessPrefix>
    <OptimizeDeviceDialing>false</OptimizeDeviceDialing>
</LocationProfileDescription>

```

After

Useful Info's and Links

- Tenant Dial Plan Admin Guide
 - <https://gallery.technet.microsoft.com/Tenant-Dial-Plans-in-Skype-c80a7dfd>
- My Blog and Technet Gallery links
 - www.uclabs.blog
- Skype Operations Framework
 - <http://skypeoperationsframework.com>
- Skype Academy
 - <http://skypeoperationsframework.com/academy>
- Skype Preview
 - <http://skypepreview.com>

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